

Students

Crisis Response

Crisis Management Plan (Emergencies and Disaster Preparedness Plan)

It is the policy of the Putnam Board of Education (Board) to maintain a safe, orderly, civil, and positive learning environment, and to be prepared, in so far as possible, to prevent and respond to unexpected crises quickly and appropriately. While the very nature of a crisis may make preparation difficult, the Board believes that staff and students should be ready to respond quickly and appropriately to emergency situations.

The Board of Education recognizes that all District staff and students must be prepared to respond quickly and responsibly to emergencies, disasters, and threats of disaster.

For the school year commencing July 1, 2014, and each school year thereafter, the Board shall develop, maintain and implement an emergency disaster preparedness and response plan (“School Security and Safety Plan”) and administrative procedures which detail provisions for responding to emergency situations and disasters and the role that local emergency service providers shall play in crisis preparedness and incident management, and which shall be included in the District’s comprehensive school safety plan. Such plans shall be based on the school security and safety plan standards developed by the Department of Emergency Services and Public Protection, pursuant to section 86 of PA 13-3. This shall include the establishment at each school of a school security and safety committee and consultation and cooperation with law enforcement, fire department, and emergency rescue squads.

Examples of school crises include, but are not limited to, fire, bus accidents, nuclear disaster, criminal acts, civil disturbances, disease epidemic, physical injury, death, presence of intruders on school premises, hazardous material spills, weather-related emergencies, natural disasters, bomb threats, or terrorist activities.

The Board shall annually submit the school security and safety plan for each school to the Department of Emergency Services and Public Protection.

The Superintendent or designee shall use the school security and safety plan standards developed by the Department of Emergency Services, state-approved Standardized Emergency Management System guidelines, be compliant with the National Incident Management System (NIMS), and incorporate the National Incident Command System when updating district and site-level emergency and disaster preparedness plans.

The crisis management plan (School Security and Safety Plan) shall be developed within the context of the four recognized phases of crisis management:

- **Mitigation/Prevention** addresses what schools and the district can do to reduce or eliminate the risk to life and property.
- **Preparedness** focuses on the process of planning for the worst case scenario.
- **Response** is devoted to the steps to take during a crisis.
- **Recovery** pertains to how to restore the learning and teaching environment after a crisis.

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Crisis Management Plan (Emergencies and Disaster Preparedness Plan) (continued)

Crisis management must be viewed as a continuous process in which all phases of the plan are being reviewed and revised. The plan must be continuously updated based upon experience, research and changing vulnerabilities.

Schools shall collaborate closely with law enforcement, fire and emergency services personnel and community partners, including public health and mental health professionals who can assist with the development of a plan that addresses a wide range of crises.

The District crisis response team is responsible for:

- Initiating, building and maintaining relationships with community partners;
- Conducting safety and security needs assessments;
- Establishing and updating the emergency management plan;
- Assisting individual school-based crisis response teams, (the school security and safety committee) to include community partners and school-based personnel as specified in section 87 of PA 13-3; and
- Developing training activities and conducting emergency exercises to support and improve the plan.

At a minimum, school and school district emergency management plans shall outline procedures for faculty, staff and students for the following three primary responses:

- **Evacuation** when it is safer outside the school than it is inside the school.
- **Lockdown** when there is an immediate threat of violence in, on or in the vicinity of the school.
- **Shelter-in-place** when students and staff must remain in a school building for extended periods of time during an event such as a chemical spill or terrorist attack.

The Board shall grant the use of school buildings, grounds, and equipment to public agencies, including the American Red Cross, for mass care and welfare shelters during disasters or other emergencies affecting the public health and welfare. The Board shall cooperate with such agencies in furnishing and maintaining whatever services they deem necessary to meet the community's needs.

Note: The Readiness and Emergency Management for Schools (REMS) Technical Assistance (TA) Center is a hub of information and services available to assist in emergency management planning and preparedness. The website is <http://rems.ed.gov>.

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Legal Reference: Connecticut General Statutes

- 10-154a Professional communications between teacher or nurse and student.
- 10-207 Duties of medical advisors.
- 10-209 Records not to be public.
- 10-210 Notice of disease to be given parent or guardian.
- 10-221 Boards of education to prescribe rules.
- 19a-221 Quarantine of certain persons.
- 52-557b Immunity from liability for emergency medical assistance, first aid or medication by injection. School personnel not required to administer or render.

PA 13-3 An Act Concerning Gun Violence and Children's Safety

The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974, (FERPA), 20 U.S.C. 1232g, 45 C.F.R. 99.

Policy adopted: November 19, 2013

PUTNAM PUBLIC SCHOOLS
Putnam, Connecticut